INDEX OF SUBJECTS

Acetate, assimilation of, by *Pseudomonas saccharophila*, 187
—, formation from pyruvate by *Streptococcus faecalis*, 199
Acetoin-forming enzyme system in *Streptococcus faecalis*, 199
Acetolactate decarboxylase, in *Streptococcus faecalis*, 199
Achromobacter fischeri, gene recombination in, 129
— *fischeri*, mutants of, 129
— *fischeri*, polysaccharide synthesis by, 779
Achromobacter species, action of, on trimethylamine oxide and choline, 249
Activators for cysteine desulfhydrase, 717
Agrobacterium tumefaciens, inhibition of, by D-tryptophan, 445
Alanine, production of, by variants of *Brucella abortus*, 45
—, synthesis of, by *Brucella abortus*, 97
Amines, inhibitory effect for diamine oxidase, 53
Amino acid deaminases, in *Bacterium cadaveris* and *Escherichia coli*, 711
— — nutrition of *Streptococcus pyogenes*, 669
— — requirements of *Lactobacillus bifidus*, 771
— — requirements of *Leuconostoc dextranicum*, 583
Amino acids, influence of, on pigment production by *Serratia* species, 785
p-Aminobenzoic acid, role of, in aromatic biosynthesis, 221
— —, role of, in formation of vitamin B_{12}, 221
Ammonia, metabolism of, by clostridia, 747
—, utilization of, by *Serratia marcescens*, 231
Anaerobes, characteristics of tartrate-fermenting, 27
—, chromatinic bodies in, 514
—, evolution of hydrogen by, 513
—, factors affecting heat resistance of spores of, 81
—, metabolism of ammonia and molecular nitrogen by, 747
—, method of counting spores of, 425
—, new species of, 27
Anthranilic acid, formation of, from tryptophan, 355, 367
— —, metabolism of, by *Pseudomonas* species, 691
— —, oxidation of, by *Pseudomonas* species, 355, 367
Antibacterial action of basic proteins, 7
Antibiotics, hydroxystreptomycin, 487
—, influence of, on pigment production by *Serratia* species, 785
—, streptothricin, production by *Streptomyces lavendulae*, 149
Apparatus for dispensing an egg medium, 244
Arabinose, fermentation of, by *Lactobacillus pentosus*, 281
Aromatic compounds, bacterial oxidation of, 657
Arthrobacter simplum, motility of, 1
Aspergillus niger, synthesis of citric acid by, 235
Assay for vitamin B_{12}, 433
Assimilation of glucose by *Penicillium chrysogenum*, 253
—, oxidative, by *Pseudomonas saccharophila*, 187

Bacillus anthracis, effects of radiation on, 39
— *megaterium*, cytoplasmic granules in, 729
—, method for demonstration of chromatinic bodies in the genus, 239
— species, chromatinic bodies in, 514
— *subtilis*, effect of protamine on, 7
— —, stimulation of sporulation in, by manganese, 145
Bacterial oxidation of tryptophan, 355, 367, 691
Bactericidal action of penicillin, 663
Bacteriophages, for *Escherichia coli*, 293
—, for *Shigella dysenteriae*, 293
—, in *Escherichia coli*, 169
—, origin of phosphorus in, 169
—, *see also* Phages.
Bacterium cadaveris, amino acid deaminases in, 711
Basic proteins, antibacterial action of, 7
Benzimidazoles, inhibition of vitamin B_{12}-requiring organisms by, 633
Benzoic acids labeled with C^{14}, metabolism of, 657

Biosynthesis, aromatic, role of *p*-aminobenzoic acid in, 221
— of citric acid, mechanism of, 235
Biotin, effect on formic hydrogenlyase and formic dehydrogenase, 415
—, effect on growth of streptomycin-sensitive strains of *Micrococcus pyogenes* var. *aureus*, 19
Blood, action of streptococci and pneumococci on, 395
Bodies, chromatinic, in *Bacillus* species, 514
—, —, method for demonstration of, 239
Borrelia recurrentis var. *turicatae*, studies of relapse phenomena with, 215
Brucella abortus, alanine synthesis and carbohydrate oxidation by, 97
— —, effects of metabolites on variants of, 45
— species, urease in, 591
— *suis*, sulfur metabolism of, 571

C^{14}-labeled acetate, assimilation of, by *Pseudomonas saccharophila*, 187
— citrate, synthesis of, by *Aspergillus niger*, 235
— lactate, assimilation of, by *Pseudomonas saccharophila*, 187
— succinate, assimilation of, by *Pseudomonas saccharophila*, 187
Carbohydrates, fermentation of, by *Cryptococcus neoformans*, 685
—, oxidation of, by *Brucella abortus*, 97
Carbon dioxide, production of, by *Serratia marcescens*, 231
Catechol, formation of, from tryptophan, 355, 367
—, metabolism of, by *Pseudomonas* species, 691
Cellulomonas liquata, motility of, 1
Cell wall, bacterial, method for demonstration of, 239
Cholera vibrios, cultural methods for isolation of, 175
Choline, action of bacteria on, 249
Citric acid, biosynthesis of, by *Aspergillus niger*, 235
— —, degradation of, by a new method, 235
Citrovorum factor, requirements of, for *Leuconostoc citrovorum*, 753
Clostridium botulinum, factors affecting heat resistance of spores of, 81
— —, method of counting spores of, 425
— *pasteurianum*, evolution of hydrogen by, 513
— —, metabolism of ammonia and molecular nitrogen by, 747
— *perfringens*, chromatinic bodies in, 514
— *septicum*, cytochemistry of, 561
— *tartarivorum*, spec. nov., decomposition of tartrate by, 27
— *thermosaccharolyticum*, 27
Cocarboxylase, function of, in formation of acetoin, 199
Coenzyme for amino acid deaminases, 711
Copper, reaction of, with pyocyanine, 767
Corynebacteria, motility of, 1
Corynebacterium diphtheriae, amino requirements of, 549
— —, toxin production by, 549
— *fimi*, motility of, 1
— *michiganense*, motility of, 1
— renale, pathogenicity of, for mice, 763
— *simplex*, motility of, 1
Counting spores of *Clostridium botulinum*, 425
Crown-gall bacteria, inhibition of, by D-tryptophan, 445
Cryptococcus neoformans, fermentation of sugars by, 685
— —, isolation of, from soil, 685
Cultural methods, for isolation of cholera vibrios, 175
Cystathionine, metabolism of, 571, 669
Cysteine desulfhydrase, activators for, 717
—, metabolism of, 571, 669
Cystine metabolism by *Escherichia coli*, 63
—, metabolism of, 571, 669
— requirements of *Streptococcus pyogenes*, effect of glutathione on, 669
Cytochemistry of bacterial nuclear structures, 561
Cytologic study of *Micrococcus cryophilus*, spec. nov., 723, 729
Cytoplasmic granules in bacteria and yeast, 729

Deaminases, amino acid, in *Bacterium cadaveris*, 711
—, amino acid, in *Escherichia coli*, 711
Dehydrogenase, formic, in *Escherichia coli*, 415
Desulfhydrase, cysteine, in *Escherichia coli*, 717
Desulfovibrio species, hydrogen utilization by, 117
Desulfurase, in *Escherichia coli*, 63
Dextran, synthesis of, by *Leuconostoc dextranicum*, 583

Diamine oxidase, inhibition by streptomycin and other compounds, 53
Dihydrostreptomycin, diamine oxidase inhibition by, 53
Diphtherial toxin, medium for the production of high titers of, 549

Electron micrograph of *Micrococcus cryophilus*, nov. spec., 723
— micrographs of corynebacteria, 1
— — of fibers obtained from a reaction of copper with pyocyanine, 767
Embden-Meyerhof scheme, a departure from, 499
Enterobacteriaceae, biochemical and serological relationships within, 243
—, intracellular polysaccharide of, 621
Enzymatic activity of granules in mycobacteria, 459
Enzymes, amino acid deaminases, 711
—, cysteine desulfhydrase, in *Escherichia coli*, 717
—, demonstration of, in heterolactic fermentation, 499
—, desulfurase, in *Escherichia coli*, 63
—, formic dehydrogenase, influence of nitrate on, 793
—, formic hydrogenlyase in *Escherichia coli*, 415
—, formic hydrogenlyase, influence of nitrate on, 793
—, hyaluronidase, in streptococci, 741
—, hyaluronidase, production by streptococci, 405
—, hydrogenase, influence of nitrate on, 793
— in *Brucella abortus* for oxidation of tricarboxylic acids, 97
—, in mitochondria of bacteria, 729
—, nitratase, in *Escherichia coli*, 793
—, starch-saccharifying, from stenothermophilic bacteria, 247
— urease, in *Brucella* species, 591
Escherichia coli, amino acid deaminases in, 711
— —, *p*-aminobenzoic acid requirements of, 221
— —, bacteriophages of, 169
— —, cysteine desulfhydrase in, 717
— —, cytoplasmic granules in, 729
— —, effects of radiation on, 39
— —, formic hydrogenlyase in, 415
— —, inactivation of, by ultraviolet radiation, 477
— —, influence of nitrate on formation of enzymes by, 793
— —, liberation of several phages by, 293
— —, metabolism of sulfur compounds by, 63
— —, origin of phosphorus in bacteriophages of, 169
— —, phages for, 293, 301, 323, 331
— —, resistance of, to streptomycin, 539
— —, utilization of lactic acid by, 195
— species, variants of, 243
Ethanol formation, a new route of, 499
Ethylenediaminotetraacetic acid, role in phage multiplication, 331

Fermentation, heterolactic, 499
Fixation of nitrogen by *Clostridium pasteurianum*, 747
Flagella, bacterial, method of staining, 377
— on corynebacteria, 1
Folic acid, relationship of, to citrovorum factor, 753
Formate, decomposition of, by *Methanococcus vannielii*, 269
Formic dehydrogenase, in *Escherichia coli*, 415, 793
— hydrogenlyase, in *Escherichia coli*, 793
Formylkynurenine, metabolism of, by *Pseudomonas* species, 691
Fungi, filamentous, biochemistry of, 253
Furfural, activation of spores by, 130
Fusobacterium polymorphum, cytochemistry of, 561

Gene recombination in luminous bacteria, 129
Gentisate, inhibition of phage multiplication by, 323
Gluconic acid, production of, by *Pseudomonas fluorescens*, 181
Glucose, inhibitory effect of, for amino acid deaminase, 711
—, metabolism of, by *Penicillium chrysogenum*, 253
—, oxidation of, by *Pseudomonas fluorescens*, 181
Glutamic acid, suppression of pigment formation by *Serratia* species, 785
Glutathione, effect of, on cystine requirement for *Streptococcus pyogenes*, 669
Granules, cytoplasmic, in bacteria and yeast, 729
—, in mycobacteria, 459

Growth of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, 319
— response of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* to inositol, 677

Hamster, rabies in, 391
Haptene of O antigen, 621
Heat resistance of *Clostridium botulinum* spores, 81
Hektoen, Ludvig (1863–1951), 519
Heterolactic fermentation, mechanism of, 499
Histoplasma capsulatum, factors important for growth of, 137
— —, isolation of, from tissues, 613
Homocysteine, formation of methionine from, 221
—, metabolism of, 571, 669
Hyaluronidase, action of, on polysaccharide from *Achromobacter fischeri*, 779
—, assay of, 741
—, formation of, by streptococci, 405, 741
—, inhibition of, by serum, 405
Hydrogen peroxide, formation of, by *Streptococcus faecalis*, 649
— sulfide, method for estimation of, 717
—, utilization by *Desulfovibrio* species, 117
Hydrogenase, in *Desulfovibrio* species, 117
Hydrogenlyase, formic, in *Escherichia coli*, 415
Hydroxystreptomycin, production of, by *Streptomyces griseocarneus*, 487

Inositol, growth response of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* to, 677
Iron, oxidation of, by *Thiobacillus ferrooxidans*, 605

Kamen-Gest reaction, absence of, in *Clostridium pasteurianum*, 513
2-Ketogluconic acid, oxidation of, by *Pseudomonas fluorescens*, 181
Kidney damage from scarlatinal toxin, 627
Kynurenic acid, formation of, from tryptophan, 355, 367
Kynurenine, formation of, from tryptophan, 355, 367

Lactate, assimilation of, by *Pseudomonas saccharophila*, 187
—, utilization of, by *Escherichia coli*, 195
Lactobacillus bifidus, nutrition of, 771
— *lactis*, effect of benzimidazoles on the growth of, 633
— *leichmanii*, use in vitamin B_{12} assay, 15, 433
— *pentosus*, fermentation of pentoses by, 281
— species, cytochemistry of, 561
— —, nutrition of, 599
Leuconostoc citrovorum, citrovorum factor requirements of, 753
— *dextranicum*, nutrition of, 583
— *mesenteroides*, heterolactic fermentation by, 499
Lysogenesis, studies on, 293

Magnesium, requirements of, for *Streptococcus faecalis*, 337
—, role of, in phage multiplication, 331
Manganese, requirements of, for *Streptococcus faecalis*, 337
—, role of, in phage multiplication, 331
—, stimulation of sporulation in bacilli by, 145
Meat, greening of, caused by lactobacilli, 599
Mechanism of conversion of benzoic acid to catechol, 657
— of heterolactic fermentation, 499
Media, for growth of cholera vibrios, 175
—, for growth of *Clostridium botulinum*, 425
—, for growth of *Histoplasma capsulatum*, 137
—, for growth of *Lactobacillus bifidus*, 771
—, for growth of *Mycobacterium avium*, 75
—, for growth of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, 244, 319
—, for growth of sulfate-reducing bacteria, 117
—, for isolation of bacteria in *Rhizobiaceae* family, 247
—, for isolation of *Histoplasma capsulatum*, 613
—, for nutritional studies of *Streptococcus faecalis*, 337
—, for production of diphtherial toxin, 549
—, for vitamin B_{12} assay, 15
—, inositol-free, for studying growth of yeast, 677
Metabolism, glucose, by *Penicillium chrysogenum*, 253
— of ammonia by clostridia, 747
— of benzoic acids labeled with C^{14}, 657
— of methionine by *Escherichia coli*, 63
— of molecular nitrogen by clostridia, 747
— of sulfur by *Brucella suis*, 571

— of sulfur compounds by *Escherichia coli*, 63
— of tryptophan by *Pseudomonas* species, 355, 367
Methane, production of, by *Methanococcus vannielii*, nov. spec., 269
Methanococcus vannielii, nov. spec., characteristics of, 269
— —, nov. spec., decomposition of formate by, 269
Methionine, formation of, from homocystine, 221
—, metabolism of, 571, 669
—, metabolism of, by *Escherichia coli*, 63
Mice, infection of, with *Histoplasma capsulatum*, 613
Micrococcus cryophilus, spec. nov., characteristics of, 723
— —, spec. nov., cytoplasmic granules in, 729
— *pyogenes* var. *aureus*, effects of radiation on, 39
— — var. *aureus*, mutant strains of, 19
Mineral requirements of *Streptococcus faecalis*, 337
Mitochondria, in myocobacteria, 459, 729
Mode of action of penicillin, 663
— of phage liberation, 293
Murine leprosy bacilli, hydrogen transfer capacity of, 521, 529
Mutants from *Achromobacter fischeri*, 129
—, threonine-resistant and threonine-susceptible *Salmonella typhimurium*, 639
Mutation, frequency in *Neurospora crassa*, 163
Mycobacterium avium, inhibition of diamine oxidase by streptomycin and other compounds, 53
— —, medium for growth of, 75
— *lepraemurium*, hydrogen transfer capacity of, 521, 529
— *phlei*, hydrogen transfer capacity of, 521, 529
— *thamnopheos*, granules in, 459
— *tuberculosis*, granules in, 459
— —, linear growth of, 319
— —, medium for growth of, 244
— — var. *hominis*, diamine oxidase inhibition by streptomycin and other compounds, 53

Necrology of Ludvig Hektoen (1863–1951), 519
Neurospora crassa, mutation frequency in, 163
Newcastle disease virus, 545
Nitratase, in *Escherichia coli*, 793
Nitrate, influence on enzymes in *Escherichia coli*, 793
Nitrogen, effect of, on evolution of hydrogen by *Clostridium pasteurianum*, 513
—, molecular, metabolism of, by clostridia, 747
Nuclear structures, cytochemistry of, 561
Nutrition of *Agrobacterium tumefaciens*, 445
— of heterofermentative lactobacilli, 599
— of *Lactobacillus bifidus*, 771
— of *Lactobacillus lactis*, 633
— of *Leuconostoc citrovorum*, 753
— of *Leuconostoc dextranicum*, 583
— of *Streptococcus faecalis*, 337
— of *Streptococcus pyogenes*, 669
— of *Streptococcus uberis*, 107

Oleic acid, effect on formic hydrogenlyase and formic dehydrogenase, 415
Oxidation of tryptophan, 355, 367
Oxyhemoglobin, conversion of, to methemoglobin by streptococci and pneumococci, 395

Pantethine, requirements of, for *Lactobacillus bifidus*, 771
Pantothenic acid, requirements of, for *Lactobacillus bifidus*, 771
Pathogenicity of *Corynebacterium renale* for mice, 763
Penicillin, bactericidal action of, 663
Penicillium chrysogenum, oxidative metabolism of glucose by, 253
Pentoses, fermentation of, by *Lactobacillus pentosus*, 281
—, ribose phosphate, an intermediate in the fermentation of, 281
Peptides, utilization of, by *Streptococcus pyogenes*, 669
Phage, *see also* Bacteriophages.
Phages, biochemical studies on reproduction of, 323, 331
—, mode of liberation of, 293
—, multiplication, inhibition of, by sodium salicylate, and sodium gentisate, 323
—, multiplication, inhibition of, by sulfhydryl compounds, 331
—, mutual exclusion between infecting and carried, 301
—, resistance to ultraviolet, 301
—, serological characteristics of, 301

Phosphorus, content of microorganisms, 352
—, origin in bacteriophages, 169
—, radioactive, growth of bacteria in presence of, 352
Photoreactivation, effect on mutation frequency in *Neurospora crassa*, 163
— of ultraviolet treated *Escherichia coli*, 477
Physiology of *Desulfovibrio* species, 117
— of *Streptococcus uberis*, 107
— of *Streptomyces lavendulae*, 149
Pigment, production of, by *Serratia* species, 785
Pneumococci, metabolism and variation of, 395
Pneumopathogenicity of Newcastle disease virus, 545
Polysaccharide from *Achromobacter fischeri*, metabolism of, by hyaluronidase, 779
—, haptene, of O antigen in *Enterobacteriaceae*, 621
—, intracellular, of *Enterobacteriaceae*, 621
—, synthesis of, by *Achromobacter fischeri*, 779
Population changes, effect of threonine on, 639
Potassium cyanide, protection of vitamin B_{12} by, 15
Protamine, antibacterial effect on *Bacillus subtilis*, 7
Pseudomonas fluoroescens, metabolism of benzoic acid by, 657
— —, oxidation of glucose by, 181
— —, oxidation of tryphtophan by, 355, 367
— *saccharophila*, oxidative assimilation of organic compounds, by, 187
— species, oxidation of tryptophan by, 691
Purine requirements of *Leuconostoc dextranicum*, 583
Pyocyanine, fraction of, reacting with copper, 767
Pyrimidine requirements of *Leuconostoc dextranicum*, 583
Pyruvate, protection of bacteria against radiation effects by, 39
Pyruvic acid, metabolism of, by enzymes from *Streptococcus faecalis*, 199

Rabies, in hamster, 391
Radiations, lethal and mutational effects of, 39
Radiocystine, metabolism of, by *Escherichia coli*, 63
Radiomethionine, metabolism of, by *Escherichia coli*, 63
Radiophosphorus, growth of bacteria in presence of, 352
Radiosulfate, metabolism of, by *Escherichia coli*, 63
Relapse phenomena, in spirochetal relapsing fever, 215
Relapsing fever spirochete, studies on, 215
Rhizobiaceae, medium for isolation of, 247
Riboflavin, role of, in formation of hydrogen peroxide by *Streptococcus faecalis*, 649

Saccharomyces cerevisiae, cytoplasmic granules in, 729
— —, growth response of, to inositol, 677
Salicylate, inhibition of phage multiplication by, 323
Salmonella typhimurium, effect of threonine on population changes and virulence of, 639
Scarlatinal toxin, allergenic properties of, 627
Serological characteristics of bacteriophages, 293
Serratia indica, production of pigment by, 785
— *marcescens*, production of pigment by, 785
— —, utilization of ammonia in growth of, 231
Shigella dysenteriae, phage for, 293
— species, variant of *Escherichia* resembling, 243
Soil corynebacteria, 1
—, isolation of *Cryptococcus neoformans* from, 685
Spirochetal relapsing fever, relapse phenomena in, 215
Spores, activation by furfural, 130
—, bacterial heat resistance of, 81
—, bacterial, manganese effect on, 145
—, dormancy of, 425
—, method of counting, 425
Staining technique for bacterial flagella, 377
Starch saccharifying enzymes, 247
Streptococci, hyaluronidase-producing mutants of, 741
—, metabolism and variation of, 395
Streptococcus agalactiae, production of hyaluronidase by, 405
— *dysgalactiae*, production of hyaluronidase by, 405
— *faecalis*, action of penicillin on, 663
— —, metabolism of pyruvate by enzymes from, 199

— —, mineral requirements, 337
— —, role of riboflavin in the formation of hydrogen peroxide by, 649
— *pyogenes*, nutrition of, 669
— *uberis*, physiology and nutrition of, 107
— —, relationship to other streptococci, 107
Streptomyces griseocarneus, nov. spec., characteristics of, 487
— —, nov. spec., production of hydroxystreptomycin by, 487
— *lavendulae*, antibiotic production by, 149
Streptomycin, diamine oxidase inhibition by, 53
—, resistance of *Escherichia coli* to, 539
—, resistance to strains of *Micrococcus pyogenes* var. *aureus*, 19
Streptothricin, production by *Streptomyces lavendulae*, 149
Succinate, assimilation of, by *Pseudomonas saccharophila*, 187
Sucrose, formation of citric acid from, by *Aspergillus niger*, 235
Sulfate-reducing bacteria, hydrogen utilization by, 117
Sulfur compounds, metabolism of, by *Escherichia coli*, 63
—, metabolism of, by *Brucella suis*, 571
—, metabolism of, by *Escherichia coli*, 63

Tartrate, decomposition of, 27
Temperature, low, effect on photobiological studies with *Escherichia coli*, 477
Tetrazolium violet, use in measuring hydrogen transfer, 529
Thiobacillus ferrooxidans, nov. spec., oxidation of iron by, 605
Threonine, effect of, on population changes and virulence of *Salmonella typhimurium*, 639
Toxic substances for *Histoplasma capsulatum*, 137
Toxin, diphtherial, production of, 549
—, scarlatinal, allergenic properties of, 627
Transaminases, in *Brucella abortus*, 97
Trichosporon cutaneum, production of starch by, 350
Trimethylamine oxide, action of bacteria on, 249
Tryptophan, aromatic pathway for oxidation of, 355, 367
—, bacterial oxidation of, 355, 367, 691
D-Tryptophan, inhibition of crown-gall bacteria by, 445
Tryptophan, quinoline pathway for oxidation of, 355, 367
Tubercle bacilli, effect of streptomycin on enzymes of, 53

Ultraviolet, effect on *Escherichia coli*, 477
—, effect on *Neurospora crassa*, 163
—, effect on *Pseudomonas fluorescens*, 181
—, lethal and mutational effects of, 39
Urease in *Brucella* species, 591

Variants, biochemical, of the genus *Escherichia*, 243
— of *Brucella abortus*, effect of alanine on, 45
Variation of streptococci, 395
Vibrio comma, cultural methods for isolation of, 175
Virulence of *Salmonella typhimurium*, effect of threonine on, 639
Viruses, *see also* Bacteriophages and Phages.
—, bacterial, studies on the phenomenon of reproduction, 323, 331
—, Newcastle disease, 545
—, rabies, 391
Vitamin B_{12}, error associated with assay of, 433
—, microbiological assay for, 15, 433
—, requirements of microorganisms for, 633
—, role of *p*-aminobenzoic acid in formation of, 221
Vitamin requirements of heterofermentative lactobacilli, 599
— — of *Lactobacillus bifidus*, 771
— — of *Leuconostoc dextranicum*, 583
—, riboflavin, role of, in formation of hydrogen peroxide by *Streptococcus faecalis*, 649

X-radiation, effect of, on *Neurospora crassa*, 163
X-rays, lethal and mutational effects of, 39
Xylose, fermentation of, by *Lactobacillus pentosus*, 281